

Appendix B

1997 Survey Instrument – English Language

CRT

FINANCE, DRI 37639
F639

FIELD FINAL - OCTOBER 10, 1997
(Columns are "card/column")

AC5827

PROJECT REGISTRATION #114574

NHTSA

X APPROVED BY CLIENT

Washington, D.C.

DATE APPROVED BY CLIENT

National Drinking and Driving

Max Larsen/Dawn Balmforth/

DATE APPROVED BY PROJECT MANAGER

Stacey Richter

Jane Wood, Specwriter

October, 1997 n=4,000

I.D.#:

$$\frac{0}{1} (1 - 6)$$

**AREA CODE AND TELEPHONE NUMBER:

$$\overline{(32)} - \overline{(41)}$$

**INTERVIEW TIME:

$$(\overline{249} - \overline{254})$$

****STATE: (Code from "Fone" file)**

01	Alabama - SC	30	Montana - W
02	Alaska - W	31	Nebraska - NC
04	Arizona - W	32	Nevada - W
05	Arkansas - SC	33	New Hampshire - NE
06	California - W	34	New Jersey - NE
08	Colorado - W	35	New Mexico - W
09	Connecticut - NE	36	New York - NE
10	Delaware - SC	37	North Carolina - SC
11	Washington D.C. - SC	38	North Dakota - NC
12	Florida - SC	39	Ohio - NC
13	Georgia - SC	40	Oklahoma - SC
15	Hawaii - W	41	Oregon - W
16	Idaho - W	42	Pennsylvania - NE
17	Illinois - NC	44	Rhode Island - NE
18	Indiana - NC	45	South Carolina - SC
19	Iowa - NC	46	South Dakota - NC
20	Kansas - NC	47	Tennessee - SC
21	Kentucky - SC	48	Texas - SC
22	Louisiana - SC	49	Utah - W
23	Maine - NE	50	Vermont - NE
24	Maryland - SC	51	Virginia - SC
25	Massachusetts - NE	53	Washington - W
26	Michigan - NC	54	West Virginia - SC
27	Minnesota - NC	55	Wisconsin - NC
28	Mississippi - SC	56	Wyoming - W
29	Missouri - NC		

(2001) (2002)

****REGION: (Code from "Fone" file)**

1	NE
2	SC
3	NC
4	W

(2003)

Hello, this is _____, from The Gallup Poll, calling on behalf of the U.S. Department of Transportation. We are conducting a study of American's opinions about current driving laws. The interview is completely confidential. It only takes about fifteen minutes.

_____ (512)

S1. Including yourself, how many members of this household are age 16 or older? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None - (Thank and Terminate)

01 One - (If other than respondent, ask to speak to that person, and Skip to S3)

02-
96 96+ (Continue)

97 Not available - (Set time to call back)

98 (DK) (Thank and Terminate)

99 (Refused) (Thank and Terminate)

_____ (831) (832) _____

S2. Of those (response in S1) adults, I need to speak to the one who had the most recent birthday.

1 Male respondent available (Continue)

2 Female respondent available (Continue)

7 Respondent not available -
(Set time to call back)

8 (Refused) - (Thank and Terminate) _____ (833)

S3. (When respondent is on the line: say) I need to confirm that you are 16 years of age or older. Is that correct?

1 Yes - (Continue)

2 No - (Reset to S1)

3 (DK) (Thank and Terminate)

4 (Refused) (Thank and Terminate) _____ (834)

S4. Are you a permanent resident at this household at which I've reached you, and not a visitor or guest?

1 Yes, permanent resident - (Continue)

2 No - (Ask to speak with permanent resident, 16 or older, and Reset to "Intro")

3 (DK) - (Ask to speak with permanent resident, 16 or older, and Reset to "Intro")

4 (Refused) - (Ask to speak with permanent resident, 16 or older, and Reset to "Intro") _____ (835)

1. How often do you usually drive a car or other motor vehicle? Would you say that you usually drive (read 1-5)?

1 Every day

2 Several days a week

3 Once a week or less

4 Only certain times a year, OR

5 Never

6 (DK)

7 (Refused) _____ (514)

(There are no #2 and #3)

4. The following questions deal with attitudes about drinking alcoholic beverages and driving. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.
(Read and rotate A-E)

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Somewhat disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

- 5 (DK)
- 6 (Refused)

A. Most people who drive after drinking too much alcohol are alcoholics or problem drinkers:
_____ (515)

B. Drinking and driving by people who are NOT alcoholics or problem drinkers is a serious highway safety problem:
_____ (516)

C. People should not be allowed to drive if they have been drinking any alcohol at all
_____ (517)

D. I feel I should prevent someone I know from driving when I see they have had too much to drink:
_____ (518)

E. Scientific evidence has shown that ANY amount of alcohol impairs driving:
_____ (519)

(There are no #5-#14)

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

Now, I'd like to ask you some questions
about YOUR OWN behavior.

15. During the last twelve months, how often did you usually
drink any alcoholic beverages, including beer, light beer,
wine, wine coolers, or liquor? Would you say you usually
drank alcoholic beverages **(read 1-7)**?

- 1 Every day
- 2 Nearly every day
- 3 Three or four days a week
- 4 One or two days a week
- 5 Two or three days a month
- 6 Once a month or less, OR

- 7 (Never drank alcoholic beverages
in last twelve months) -
(Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #57)

- 8 (DK)
- 9 (Refused)

_____ (520)

16. How many days in the past thirty days have you consumed any
alcoholic beverages? (Open ended **and code actual number**)

- 00 None
- 30 Everyday

- DK (DK) - **(probe for best estimate)**

- RF (Refused)

_____ (521) (522) _____

(If code "8" or "9" in #15,
AND code "00", "DK" or "RF" in #16,
Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #57;
Otherwise, Continue)

17. When you drink alcoholic beverages, which ONE of the following beverages do you drink MOST OFTEN? Do you usually drink (read and rotate 06-10, then 01)? (If respondent says "it varies", ask:) Which would you say you drank the most servings of in the past year?

01 OR, something else (list)
02 (DK)
03 (Refused)
04 HOLD
05 HOLD

06 Beer
07 Light beer
08 Wine
09 Wine coolers
10 Hard liquor or mixed drinks

(523) (524) _____

18. When you drink [(response in #17)], about how many [(if code "06" in #17, say:) 12-ounce regular beers/(if code "07" in #17, say:) 12-ounce light beers/(if code "09" in #17, say:) 12-ounce wine coolers/(if code "08" in #17, say:) five-ounce glasses of wine/(if code "10" in #17, say:) drinks or shots of hard liquor/(if code "02" or "03" in #17, say:) drinks] do you usually drink per sitting? (Open ended and code actual number)

97 Less than one
98 (DK)
99 (Refused)

(525) (526) _____

(There is no #19)

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

People often drink different amounts of alcohol depending on the time, place or occasion. On some days they may drink small amounts, on some days they may drink medium amounts, and on other days they may drink large amounts.

(INTERVIEWER: Pause here and SLOW down)

Please think about the days when you drank alcohol during a typical four-week period (28 days) at anytime during in the past six months. (Pause)

[NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: One standard drink is approximately 12 ounces (341ml) bottle of beer (9% alcohol), 1 1/2 ounce (43ml) shot of liquor (40% alcohol), 5 ounce (142ml) glass of wine (11% alcohol), 3 ounce (85ml) glass of Sherry, Port or Vermouth (18% alcohol)]

20. On how many of the twenty-eight days in this typical four-week period did you have any alcoholic beverages to drink? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None - (Skip to "Note" before #26)

28 Everyday

DK (DK) (Skip to "Note" before #26)

RF (Refused) (Skip to "Note" before #26)

_____ (527) (528) _____

21. Now, I would like to know how many drinks you had on the days that you did drink. First, of those (response in #20) days that you did drink, on how many days did you have only one or two drinks? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (529) (530) _____

(If response in #21 EQUALS response in #20,
Skip to "Note" at #25;
Otherwise, Continue)

22. [Of the (response in #20 minus response in #21) remaining days,] On how many did you have only three or four drinks? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (531) (532) _____

(If response in #21 AND
response in #22 EQUALS response in #20,
Skip to "Note" at #25;
Otherwise, Continue)

23. [Of the (response in #20 minus response in #21, minus
response in #22) remaining days,] On how many did you have
five or more drinks? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None - (Skip to #26)

01-
28 (Continue)

DK (DK) (Skip to #26)
RF (Refused) (Skip to #26)

(533) (534)

(If code "DK" or "RF" in #21, #22 or #23,
Skip to "Note" at #24;
If total of #21-#23 does NOT EQUAL
response in #20, Continue;
Otherwise, Skip to "Note" at #24)

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

I have down that you said you drank a total
of (response in #20) days of the twenty-
eight day period. On (response in #21) days
you had only one or two drinks, on
(response in #22) you had only three or
four drinks, and on (response in #23) days,
you had five or more drinks. This totals to
(response in #23a) days of drinking. Can
you help me fix this. (Return to #21 and
adjust responses, as needed)

- 1 Yes
2 No

(580)

24. (If code "01-28" in #23, ask:) On the days when you had five or more drinks, how many drinks did you usually have on that day? (Open ended and code actual number) (NOTE TO SURVENT: Block "00-04")

97 97 or more
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (535) (536) _____

25. (If code "01-28" in #23, ask:) What was the MAXIMUM number of drinks you had in any one day? (Open ended and code actual number) (NOTE TO SURVENT: Block "00-04")

DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (537) (538) _____

(If code "1-6" in #15, Continue;
Otherwise, Skip to "Interviewer
Read" before #57)

26. Have you felt you should cut down on your drinking?

1 Yes
2 No
3 (DK)
4 (Refused)

_____ (539)

27. Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?

1 Yes
2 No
3 (DK)
4 (Refused)

_____ (540)

28. Have you felt bad or guilty about your drinking?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused)

_____ (541)

29. Have you had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused)

_____ (542)

(There is no #30)

(If code "1-4" in #1,
and code "1-6" in #15, Continue;
Otherwise, Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #57)

31. In your opinion, how many [(if code "01", "02" or "03" in #17, say:) drinks/(if code "06" in #17, say:) 12-ounce regular beers/(if code "07" in #17, say:) 12-ounce light beers/(if code "09" in #17, say:) 12-ounce wine coolers/(if code "08" in #17, say:) five-ounce glasses of wine/(if code "10" in #17, say:) drinks or shots of hard liquor] could YOU drink in two hours before you should NOT DRIVE? (Open ended and code actual number)

- 00 Less than one drink
- 96 No limit
- DK (DK)
- RF (Refused)

_____ (543) (544) _____

(There is no #32)

DRINKING AND DRIVING

33. Now, I'd like to ask a few questions about your own experience. In the past twelve months, have you ever driven a motor vehicle WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER drinking alcoholic beverages?

1 Yes - (Continue)

2 No (Skip to #52)

3 (DK) (Skip to #52)

4 (Refused) (Skip to #52) _____ (545)

34. (If code "1" in #33, ask:) About how many times in the past twelve months would you say that you have driven WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER drinking any alcohol? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None/Never (Skip to #52)

DK (DK) (Skip to #52)

RF (Refused) (Skip to #52)

_____ (546 - 548) _____

35. (If code "001-365" in #34, ask:) In the past thirty days, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle within two hours after drinking alcoholic beverages? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None/Never

DK (DK)

RF (Refused)

_____ (549) (550) _____

(There is no #36)

37. (If code "001-365" in #34, ask:) Please think about the most recent occasion that you drove within two hours of drinking alcoholic beverages. Where did you drink on that occasion? (Open ended and code)

- 01 Other (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 HOLD
- 05 HOLD

- 06 Your home
- 07 Friend's home
- 08 Other residence
- 09 Bar/Tavern
- 10 Restaurant
- 11 Work

_____ (551) (552) _____

38. How many drinks did you have on that occasion? (Open ended and code actual number)

- 00 Less than one
- DK (DK)
- RF (Refused)

_____ (553) (554) _____

39. And, over what length of time did you have those drinks? (Open ended and code actual number of hours)

- 00 Less than one hour
- DK (DK)
- RF (Refused)

_____ (555) (556) _____

(There is no #40)

41. And, how long after your last drink did you start driving?
(Open ended and code actual number of minutes) (SURVENT:
Block "121-997")

000 Less than one minute/
Drove while drinking
120 120 minutes (two hours)
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

(557 - 559)

42. What was your destination on this most recent occasion?
(Open ended and code)

01 Other (list)
02 (DK)
03 (Refused)
04 HOLD
05 HOLD

06 Your home
07 Friend's home
08 Other residence
09 Bar/Tavern
10 Restaurant
11 Work

(560) (561)

43. About how many miles did you drive on this occasion? (Open
ended and code actual number of miles)

000 None
001 One or less than one mile
997 997 or more miles
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

(562 - 564)

44. How many people, other than yourself, were in the vehicle with you? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (565) (566) _____

(There are no #45-#48)

49. On this most recent occasion, do you think you were (read 1-2, then 4)?

1 Well below the legal limit
2 Just below the legal limit, OR
3 (Just over the legal limit)
4 Well over the legal limit

5 (DK)
6 (Refused)
7 (Just at the limit)

_____ (567)

(There are no #50 and #51)

52. About how many times in the PAST TWELVE MONTHS did you drive when you thought you were OVER THE LEGAL LIMIT FOR ALCOHOL? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None/Never - (Skip to #54)

365 Every day

DK (DK) (Skip to #54)
RF (Refused) (Skip to #54)

_____ (568 - 570) _____

53. Thinking about the most recent occasion when you thought you may have drank enough to place you over the legal limit, whether or not you drove, how many drinks did you have on that occasion? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 Less than one
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (571) (572) _____

54. In the past twelve months, have you ever deliberately avoided driving a motor vehicle because you felt you probably had too much to drink to drive safely?

1 Yes - (Continue)
2 No (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #57)
3 (DK) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #57)
4 (Refused) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #57) _____ (612)

(There is no #55)

56. (If code "1" in #54, ask:) On the most recent time that you deliberately avoided driving after drinking, how did you do it; that is, what did you do instead? (Open ended and code)

01 Other (list)
02 (DK)
03 (Refused)
04 HOLD
05 HOLD

06 Called a cab or ride
07 Rode the bus or subway
08 Rode with some other driver
09 Stayed overnight as a guest
10 Waited until after the effects of
the alcohol wore off
11 Walked to your destination

_____ (613) (614) _____

DESIGNATED DRIVERS

(INTERVIEWER READ:) Now, I'd like to ask about riding with others who have been drinking.

57. In the past twelve months, did you ever RIDE in a motor vehicle with a driver you thought might have consumed TOO MUCH alcohol to drive SAFELY?

1 Yes - (Continue)

- 2 No (Skip to #61)
- 3 (DK) (Skip to #61)
- 4 (Refused) (Skip to #61)

_____ (615)

(There is no #58)

59. (If code "1" in #57, ask:) Please think back to the last time you RODE with a driver you thought might have consumed TOO MUCH alcohol to drive SAFELY. Did you decide the driver was unsafe BEFORE or AFTER you were riding in the motor vehicle?

- 1 Before
- 2 After
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused)

_____ (616)

(There is no #60)

61. Now, I'd like to ask you about designated drivers. In the past year, how many times, if any, have you ridden anywhere with someone else who had agreed to be the designated driver? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None - (Skip to #64a)

365 Every day

DK (DK) (Skip to #64a)

RF (Refused) (Skip to #64a)

(617 - 619)

62. (If code "001-365" in #61, ask:) On the most recent occasion that you RODE somewhere with a designated driver, how many drinks, if any, within the two hours prior to driving did the designated driver have before driving? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None/Less than one

30 30 or more drinks

DK (DK)

RF (Refused)

(620) (621)

(There is no #63)

64a. In the past thirty days, how many times have you been the designated driver? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None - (Continue)

01-

30 Every day (Skip to #65)

DK (DK) (Continue)

RF (Refused) (Continue)

(622) (623)

64b. (If code "00", "DK" or "RF" in #64a, ask:) How many times have you been a designated driver in the past year? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None - (Skip to #66)

365 Every day

DK (DK) (Skip to #66)

RF (Refused) (Skip to #66)

(624 - 626)

65. (If code "01-30" in #64a or "001-365" in #64b, ask:) On the most recent occasion that you were the designated driver, how many drinks, if any, did you have in the two hours prior to driving? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None/Less than one
97 97 or more
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (627) (628) _____

66. What is the maximum number of drinks a person SHOULD HAVE if he or she is the designated driver? (Open ended and code actual number)

00 None/ Less than one
97 97 or more
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (629) (630) _____

(There is no #67)

(If code "5-7" in #1,
OR code "7-9" in #15,
Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #86;
Otherwise, Continue)

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

I'd like you to think about the occasions in the past year when you had an opportunity to go someplace where you knew alcohol would be available.

68. How many times, if any, in the past year did you decide NOT to go someplace because you did not want to drive after drinking? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None
365 Every day
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

(631 - 633) _____

(There is no #69)

70. In the past year, how many times did you go someplace where alcohol was present, but decide NOT TO DRINK any alcohol because you wanted to avoid driving after drinking? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None
365 Every day
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

(634 - 636) _____

(There is no #71)

72. In the past year, how many times did you ever drive someplace, drink alcohol, and then NOT DRIVE afterward because you wanted to avoid driving after drinking? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None
365 Every day
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (637 - 639) _____

(There is no #73)

74. How many times, if any, in the past year did you make arrangements ahead of time not to drive to a social event because you wanted to avoid driving after drinking? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None
365 Every day
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (640 - 642) _____

(There are no #75-#85)

HOSTING EVENTS

(INTERVIEWER READ:) Now, I'd like to ask you about social situations IN GENERAL.

86. Have you hosted a social event in the past year for adults in which you made alcoholic beverages available?

- 1 Yes - (Continue)
- 2 No (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #96)
- 3 (DK) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #96)
- 4 (Refused) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #96) _____ (643)

87. Thinking about the most recent event you hosted where you made alcohol available, how concerned were you about having guests from your party driving home impaired? Would you say you were **(read 1-2 4-5)**?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 (Neither concerned nor unconcerned)
- 4 Not very concerned, OR
- 5 Not at all concerned
- 6 (DK)
- 7 (Refused) _____ (644)

(There are no #88-#94)

95. What, if anything, did you do to keep guests from driving home impaired? **(Probe:)** What else? (Open ended and code)
(Probe for three responses)

- 01 Other (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 Nothing
- 05 HOLD

- 06 Have someone else drive them home
- 07 Have a taxi or ride service drive them home
- 08 Drive them home
- 09 Have them spend the night
- 10 Take their keys
- 11 Serve food
- 12 Serve non-alcoholic drinks
- 13 Serve less alcohol/Limit drink
- 14 Designate drivers
- 15 Collect keys
- 16 Provide sleeping accommodations
- 17 Drive them home
- 18 Limit serving hours

_____	Resp:	1st (645) (646)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	2nd (647) (648)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	3rd (649) (650)	_____	_____

INTERVENTION

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

Now, I'd like to ask you about situations where intervention may have been possible; that is, where someone could have been stopped from drinking and driving.

96. In the last year, how many times were you in a situation where you were with a friend who had too much to drink to drive safely? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None - (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103)

365 Every day

DK (DK) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103)

RF (Refused) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103)

(651 - 653) _____

(There are no #97 and #98)

99. (If code "001-365" in #96, ask:) How many of those (response in #98) times did you do something to try to stop them from driving? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None - (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103)

365 Every day

DK (DK) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103)

RF (Refused) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103)

(654 - 656) _____

100. (If code "001-365" in #99, ask:) Think of the MOST RECENT TIME you were in this situation. Did you do something to try to stop them from driving?

1 Yes - (Skip to #102)

2 No - (Continue)

3 (DK) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103)

4 (Refused) (Skip to "Interviewer Read" before #103) _____ (657)

101. (If code "2" in #100, ask:) Why didn't you do something?
(Open ended)

01 Other (list)

02 (DK)

03 (Refused)

04 HOLD

05 HOLD

_____ (658) (659) _____

(All in #101, Skip to "Interviewer
Read" before #103)

102. Did they drive anyhow?

1 Yes

2 No

3 (DK)

4 (Refused)

_____ (660)

SOCIAL PUNISHMENT

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

Now, I'd like to ask you about how
you view the general problem of
drinking and driving.

103. In your opinion, how much is drinking and driving by other
people a threat to the personal safety of you and your
family? Would you say drinking and driving by others is
(read 1-3)?

- 1 A major threat
- 2 A minor threat, OR
- 3 Not a threat

- 4 (DK)
- 5 (Refused)

_____ (661)

104. How important is it that something be done to reduce drinking
and driving? Is it **(read 1-3)**?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important, OR
- 3 Not important

- 4 (DK)
- 5 (Refused)

_____ (662)

105. In your community, if a person drinks too much before driving
(and then drives), which do you think is more likely to
happen to them - being stopped by the police, or being
involved in a crash?

- 1 Being stopped by police
- 2 Being involved in a crash
- 3 (Neither)
- 4 (Equally likely)
- 5 (DK)
- 6 (Refused)

_____ (663)

105a. In your opinion, what percent of drivers who are impaired by alcohol (and then drive) will (read and rotate A-B)? (Open ended and code actual percent)

000 None
100 100%/All
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

A. Get stopped by the police:

(664 - 666)

b. Have a crash:

(667 - 669)

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

Please tell me how likely each of the following events are to happen IF YOU DROVE AFTER HAVING TOO MUCH TO DRINK.

106. How likely are you to be stopped by a police officer for driving after you have had too much to drink? Is it (read 1-5)?

1 Almost certain
2 Very likely
3 Somewhat likely
4 Somewhat unlikely, OR
5 Very unlikely

6 (DK)
7 (Refused)

_____ (670)

(There is no #107)

108. If a police officer stops you and charges you with breaking the drinking and driving laws, how likely are you to receive some form of punishment such as a fine, a suspension of your driver's license, or something more severe? Is that (read 1-5)?

- 1 Almost certain
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Somewhat unlikely, OR
- 5 Very unlikely

- 6 (DK)
- 7 (Refused)

_____ (671)

109. If you were actually punished for drinking and driving, do you think the punishment would most likely be (read 1-3)?

- 1 Very severe
- 2 Somewhat severe, OR
- 3 Not severe

- 4 (DK)
- 5 (Refused)

_____ (672)

110. What would most likely happen to a driver the FIRST TIME he or she was punished for drunk driving? (Probe:) What else? (Open ended and code) (Probe for three responses)

- 01 Other (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 Nothing
- 05 HOLD

- 06 Probation
- 07 License restricted
- 08 License suspended for a period
- 09 Being fined under \$500
- 10 Being fined over \$500
- 11 Going to jail
- 12 Placed in a treatment program
- 13 Community service

_____	Resp:	1st (712) (713)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	2nd (714) (715)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	3rd (716) (717)	_____	_____

111. In the past twelve months, have you been stopped by a police officer who suspected you of drinking and driving?

- 1 Yes - (Continue)
- 2 No (Skip to #116)
- 3 (DK) (Skip to #116)
- 4 (Refused) (Skip to #116) _____ (718)

112. (If code "1" in #111, ask:) How many times in the past twelve months have you been stopped for possible violation of drinking and driving laws? (Open ended and code actual number) (NOTE TO SURVENT: Block "31-97")

00 None
30 30 or more times
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (719) (720) _____

113. Were you arrested for a drinking and driving violation in the past twelve months?

1 Yes - (Continue)

2 No (Skip to #116)

3 (DK) (Skip to #116)

4 (Refused) (Skip to #116)

_____ (721)

114. (If code "1" in #113, ask:) How many times in the past twelve months? (Open ended and code actual number) (NOTE TO SURVENT: Block "11-94")

00 None - (re-code #113 to "2")

10 10 or more times

DK (DK)

RF (Refused)

_____ (722) (723) _____

(There is no #115)

116. In your opinion, should the penalties that are given out to drivers who violate the drinking and driving issues be (read 1-6)

- 1 Much more severe
- 2 Somewhat more severe
- 3 Somewhat less severe
- 4 Much less severe
- 5 Stay the same as they are now, OR
- 6 No penalties should be given
- 7 (DK)
- 8 (Refused)

_____ (724)

117. What do you think the penalty should be for driving under the influence of alcohol if it is the first time the driver has been convicted of that offense? (Open ended and code) (Allow three responses)

- 01 Other (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 Nothing
- 05 HOLD
- 06 Suspension/Revocation of driver's license
- 07 A fine
- 08 Jail time
- 09 Points on their license
- 10 AA/Rehabilitation program
- 11 Community service/Public service
- 12 Driving school/Films on DWI
- 13 Impoundment of vehicle tags
- 14 Forfeiture of vehicle
- 15 Suspension of vehicle registration

_____	Resp:	1st (725) (726)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	2nd (727) (728)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	3rd (729) (730)	_____	_____

(If code "07" in #117, Continue;
Otherwise, Skip to #118)

117a. How much should the fine be? (Open ended and code actual amount)

- 9997 \$9,997+
- DK (DK)
- RF (Refused)

118. What do you think the penalty should be for persons who have been convicted more than once for driving under the influence of alcohol? (Open ended and code) **(Allow three responses)**

- 01 Other (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 Nothing
- 05 HOLD

- 06 Suspension/Revocation of
driver's license
- 07 A fine
- 08 Jail time
- 09 Points on their license
- 10 AA/Rehabilitation program
- 11 Community service/Public service
- 12 Driving school/Films on DWI
- 13 Impoundment of vehicle tags
- 14 Forfeiture of vehicle
- 15 Suspension of vehicle registration

118. (Continued:)

_____	Resp:	1st (735) (736)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	2nd (737) (738)	_____	_____
_____	Resp:	3rd (739) (740)	_____	_____

(If code "07" in #118, Continue;
Otherwise, Skip to #119)

118a. How much should the fine be? (Open ended and code
actual amount)

9997 \$9,997+
DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (741 - 744) _____

119. In your opinion, how effective are current laws and penalties
at reducing drinking and driving. Would you say they are
(read 1-4)?

1 Very effective
2 Somewhat effective
3 Not too effective, OR
4 Not at all effective

5 (DK)
6 (Refused)

_____ (745)

SOBRIETY CHECK POINT ITEMS

120. In the past twelve months, have you seen a sobriety checkpoint, where drivers are stopped briefly by police to check for alcohol-impaired driving?

1 Yes - (Continue)

2 No (Skip to #122)

3 (DK) (Skip to #122)

4 (Refused) (Skip to #122)

_____ (746)

121. (If code "1" in #120, ask:) How many times have you been through a checkpoint in the last twelve months? (Open ended and code actual number)

000 None

365 Every day

DK (DK)

RF (Refused)

_____ (747 - 749) _____

122. Do you think sobriety checkpoints should be used more frequently, about the same as they are now, or less frequently?

1 More frequently

2 About the same

3 Less frequently

4 (DK)

5 (Refused)

_____ (750)

123. The amount of alcohol in a person's body can be measured in terms of the "Blood Alcohol Concentration", which is often called the BAC (B-A-C) level. Have you ever heard of blood alcohol concentration or BAC levels?

1 Yes - (Continue)

2 No (Skip to #128)

3 (DK) (Skip to #128)

4 (Refused) (Skip to #128)

_____ (751)

124. (If code "1" in #123, ask:) Do you know the specific BAC limit for your state at which a person would be considered legally intoxicated?

1 Yes - (Continue)

2 No (Skip to #127)

3 (DK) (Skip to #127)

4 (Refused) (Skip to #127)

_____ (752)

125. (If code "1" in #124, ask:) What do you think the limit is? (Open ended and code) (NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: If respondent indicates there are different levels based on age, ask for the limit for age 21 or older)

01 Other (list)

02 (DK)

03 (Refused)

04 HOLD

05 HOLD

06 .01/Point 01

07 .02/Point 02

08 .03/Point 03

09 .04/Point 04

10 .05/Point 05

11 .06/Point 06

12 .07/Point 07

13 .08/Point 08

14 .09/Point 09

15 .10/Point one "oh"

_____ (753) (754) _____

125a. LEGAL LIMIT: (Autocode based on "State")

1 (If code "02-05", "08-11", "13","18-19", "21", "22", "24-32", "34", "36", "35-40", "42-48", or "53-56" in "STATE":) .10 (point one zero)

2 (If code "01", "06", "12", "15","16", "17", "20", "23", "33", "35", "37", "41", "49", "50" or "51" in "STATE":) .08 (point zero eight) _____ (755)

126. The legal limit in your state is (response in #125a). In your opinion, how many beers would a person about your size have to drink in a two-hour period to just reach the legal limit of (response in #125a)? (Open ended and code actual number)
(NOTE TO SURVENT: Block "31-97")

00 None/Less than one

30 30 or more

DK (DK) - (probe for best estimate)

RF (Refused)

(756) (757) _____

127. In your opinion, how many drivers would actually be dangerous drivers with a BAC at the legal limit? Would you say (read 1-5)?

1 All

2 Most

3 Some

4 Few, OR

5 None

6 (DK)

7 (Refused)

(758)

128. In some states, the average person will reach the legal limit after drinking five beers in two hours. In your opinion, what percent of drivers would be dangerous after having five beers in two hours? (Open ended and code actual percent)

000 None/Less than 1%

DK (DK)

RF (Refused)

(759 - 761) _____

129. Can a person be prosecuted for driving under the influence of alcohol if their blood alcohol level is LESS THAN the legal limit?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused)

_____ (762)

130a. In some states, the legal BAC limit for drivers under 21 is DIFFERENT than the limit for drivers over 21. In your state, is the legal limit the same for drivers under 21 as those over 21?

- 1 Yes, same - (Skip to #130c)
- 2 No, different - (Continue)
- 3 (DK) (Skip to #130c)
- 4 (Refused) (Skip to #130c)

_____ (763)

130b. (If code "2" in #130a, ask:) What is the legal limit in your state for drivers under 21? (Open ended and code)

- 01 Other (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 HOLD
- 05 HOLD
- 06 .01/Point 01
- 07 .02/Point 02
- 08 .03/Point 03
- 09 .04/Point 04
- 10 .05/Point 05
- 11 .06/Point 06
- 12 .07/Point 07
- 13 .08/Point 08
- 14 .09/Point 09
- 15 .10/Point one "oh"

_____ (764) (765) _____

130c. Do you think that the BAC limit for driving under 21 should be (read 1-3)?

- 1 The same as for drivers over 21
- 2 Lower; that is, stricter than for drivers over 21, OR
- 3 Higher; that is, looser or less strict than for drivers over 21

4 (DK)

5 (Refused)

_____ (766)

130d. FORM: (Randomly Autocode)

1 A (1/2 sample) - (Continue)

2 B (1/2 sample) - (Skip to "Note" at #130e) _____ (767)

(If code "1" in #130d,

INTERVIEWER READ:) A person's BAC (blood alcohol level) is determined by factors such as gender, body weight, the amount of alcohol consumed and how much food they have recently eaten. An average 170 pound man would have to drink about five drinks in a one-hour period on an empty stomach, to reach a BAC of .08 (point oh-eight). He would have to drink about seven drinks in an hour to reach a BAC of .10.

130e. (If code "1" in #125a, ask:) The BAC limit in your state is currently .10 (point one-oh). In your opinion, should the BAC level in your state be lowered; that is, made stricter to a level of .08 (point oh-eight), or should it stay as its current level of .10?

- 1 Lowered; that is, made stricter
- 2 Stay at current level
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused)
- 5 (Raised, or made looser)

_____ (768)

130f. (If code "2" in #125a, ask:) The BAC limit in your state is currently .08 (point oh-eight). In your opinion, should the BAC level in your state be raised; that is, made looser to a level of .10 (point one-oh), or should it stay as its current level of .08?

1 Raised; that is, made looser
 2 Stay at current level
 3 (DK)
 4 (Refused)
 5 (Lowered; that is, made stricter) _____ (769)

CRASH/INJURY ITEMS

131a. In the past twelve months, have you been involved in a crash while driving a motor vehicle in which there was damage to your vehicle or another vehicle?

1 Yes - (Continue)
 2 No (Skip to #135a)
 3 (DK) (Skip to #135a)
 4 (Refused) (Skip to #135a) _____ (770)

(There is no #132)

133. (If code "1" in #131a, ask:) Was anyone injured (in any of these crashes)?

1 Yes
 2 No
 3 (DK)
 4 (Refused) _____ (771)

134. (If code "1-6" in #15, ask:) Had you consumed alcohol within two hours prior to the crash?

1 Yes
 2 No
 3 (DK)
 4 (Refused) _____ (772)

135a. In the past twelve months, have you been in a crash where you were a passenger?

- 1 Yes - (Continue)
- 2 No (Skip to "Note" after #138)
- 3 (DK) (Skip to "Note" after #138)
- 4 (Refused) (Skip to "Note" after #138) _____ (773)

(There are no #135b and #136)

137. Was anyone injured (in any of these crashes)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused) _____ (812)

138. Had your driver consumed alcohol within two hours before getting behind the wheel?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused) _____ (813)

(There are no #139 and #140)

(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: Thank respondent and tell them they are almost done)

(GO TO DEMOGRAPHICS)

DEMOGRAPHICS BEGIN HERE:

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

Now, a few last questions for
statistical purposes.

D1. AGE: What is your age? (Open ended and code actual
age)

99 99+

DK (DK) (Continue)

RF (Refused) (Continue)

(814) (815) _____

D1a. AGE: (If "DK" or "RF" in D1, ask:) Could you please
tell me in which of the following age categories
you belong? (Read 1-5)

- 1 16 to 20
- 2 21 to 29
- 3 30 to 45
- 4 46 to 64, OR
- 5 65 and older

6 (DK)

7 (Refused)

_____ (816)

(DEMOGRAPHICS CONTINUED)

D2. EMPLOYMENT STATUS: Are you currently employed full-time, part-time, un-employed and looking for work, retired, going to school, a homemaker, or something else?

- 01 Something else (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 HOLD
- 05 HOLD

- 06 Employed full-time
- 07 Employed part-time
- 08 Unemployed and looking for work
- 09 Retired
- 10 Going to school
- 11 Homemaker
- 12 (Disabled)

_____ (817) (818) _____

D3. EDUCATION: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed? (Open ended and code)

- 01 No formal education
- 02 First through 7th grade
- 03 8th grade
- 04 Some high school
- 05 High school graduate
- 06 Some college
- 07 Four-year college graduate
- 08 Some graduate school
- 09 Graduate degree

- 10 (DK)
- 11 (Refused)

_____ (819) (820) _____

(DEMOGRAPHICS CONTINUED)

D4. MARITAL STATUS: Are you currently married, divorced, separated, widowed, or single?

1 Married
2 Divorced
3 Separated
4 Widowed
5 Single
6 (DK)
7 (Refused) _____ (821)

D5. ETHNICITY: Are you of Hispanic origin?

1 Yes
2 No
3 (DK)
4 (Refused) _____ (822)

D6. RACE: Which of these categories best describes your racial background? (Read 06-09, then 01)?

01 OR, some other (list) (Skip to D7)
02 (DK) (Skip to D7)
03 (Refused) (Skip to D7)

04 HOLD
05 HOLD

06 White
07 Black or African-American (Skip to D7)
08 Asian or Pacific Islander (Skip to D7)
09 Eskimo, Aleutian or American Indian (Skip to D7)
10 (Hispanic) - (Continue)

_____ (823) (824) _____

(DEMOGRAPHICS CONTINUED)

D6a. (If code "10" in D6, ask:) Do you consider yourself to be white-Hispanic or black-Hispanic?

- 01 Other (list)
- 02 (DK)
- 03 (Refused)
- 04 HOLD
- 05 HOLD

- 06 White-Hispanic
- 07 Black-Hispanic
- 08 (Hispanic/Respondent refused to discriminate)

_____ (837) (838) _____

D7a. Are you a licensed driver; that is, do you have a valid driver's license?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 (DK)
- 4 (Refused)

_____ (826)

D8. INCOME: Which of the following categories best describes your total household income before taxes in 1996? Your best estimate is fine. Would it be (read 1-7)?

- 1 Less than \$5,000
- 2 \$5,000 to less than \$15,000
- 3 \$15,000 to less than \$30,000
- 4 \$30,000 to less than \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to less than \$75,000
- 6 \$75,000 to less than \$100,000, OR
- 7 \$100,000 or more

- 8 (DK)
- 9 (Refused)

_____ (827)

(DEMOGRAPHICS CONTINUED)

D9. Finally, the effects of alcohol on driving can vary from one person to another, depending on their body weight. For classification purposes only, please tell me your approximate weight? (Open ended and code actual number of pounds)

DK (DK)
RF (Refused)

_____ (828 - 830) _____

D10. GENDER: (Do not ask; code only)

1 Male
2 Female

_____ (44)

D11. How many different residential PHONE NUMBERS; that is, not business NUMBERS, do you have in your household. We need the number of non-business phone NUMBERS, NOT the number of telephones. (Open ended and code)

1 One
2 Two
3 Three
4 Four
5 Five or more
6 (DK)
7 (Refused)

_____ (836)

(INTERVIEWER READ:)

Again, this is _____, with The Gallup Organization of Lincoln, Nebraska. I'd like to thank you for your time. Our mission is to "help people be heard", and your opinions are important to Gallup in accomplishing this.

(VALIDATE PHONE NUMBER AND THANK RESPONDENT)

****(CODE ONLY:)**

Was this interview conducted in English or Spanish?

- 1 English
- 2 Spanish

_____ (980)

INTERVIEWER I.D.# _____ (241-

244)

vkt\larsen\nhtsa-drinking & driving-710